

The Board of Home Missions

OF

The Presbyterian Church in the United States of America,

P. O. Box 1938.

23 Centre Street, New York, 188

To the Board of Home Missions

Information has reached our Synod that an application is now pending before you for the appointment of Rev Sheeldon Jackson D.D. as Presbyterial Missionary ^{for} Alaska

There are times & circumstances when the expression of opinion by others than Members of the Board who, owing to their positions, are competent to give information, is a valuable aid. In view of this general principle & having at heart only the welfare of our Alaska Missions we venture to express the hope that the appointment of Dr Jackson as presbyterial Missionary will never be made. While we fully appreciate all that Dr Jackson has done for Alaska we are yet compelled to affirm that in our judgement the appointment ought not to be made.

Alaska while vast in extent presents comparatively few Missionary openings. These so far as the Board is prepared to occupy are already entered & in the future unless the portion chosen for our efforts be enlarged, our work will be in the de-

development of the field through the already established missions. This being true, there does not seem the same need for a Presbyterial Missionary as in regions where the work justifies extension. From an intimate acquaintance with the Missions & Missionaries we are constrained to believe that the pressing need is systematic effort to make the Indians able to compete with the whites in the struggle for existence. They are not only to be Christianized, they must also be instructed in those arts which will enable them to make the most of their country & its resources. To this end what is needed is tact & practical ability in the Missionaries.

The efficiency of the work depends directly on those in charge of the Missions & Schools & if they are properly selected there will be absolutely no need of such an office as you are ^{asked} expected to create.

The expenses too is an objection. From 1800 to \$3000 per year will be necessary to pay salary & expenses. This sum expended directly in equipment of schools will produce far more valuable results. A careful inspection once each year is necessary, but this is already provided for in the visitation of the Synodical Missionary. In addition to this should emergency arise, one Member

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of the Board, or a competent member of the Synod could give the field a visit & personally see the working of the Missions

When the Presbytery of Oregon requested the Gen Assembly to erect the Presbytery of Alaska, it did so in the hope that the new body might devise plans by which economy & efficiency could be subserved. The new Presbytery is not yet organized. Even were it as a body, to request this appointment we would still feel constrained to remonstrate & believe that the Synod of the Columbia by a very large majority would endorse our action. In the confident expectation that the B^d will decline the request for Dr Jackson's appointment we subscribe ourselves in the bonds of the gospel fraternally

H. P. Berry, Chairman of Com^{tee} on H. M.
(Pres of Oregon)

A. L. Lindsey Chairman of Com^{tee} on Ind Miss Pres
of Oregon & Synod of Columbia

Elbert N. Condit Chairman of H M Com^{tee}
of Synod of Columbia

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A Copy

Chilcat Mission Alaska
July 16. 1883

Rev Drs Kendall & Roberts

23 Centre St. New York

Dear Brethren

Believing that the
Rev Sheldon Jackson D.D. would be willing
to take the Superintendency of Presbyterian
Missions in Alaska, we gladly join the
Missionaries of the other Stations in
asking that he be appointed to said
position

Signed

Eugene S. Willard
Carrie M. Willard
Bessie L. Matthews

The Board of Home Missions

Copy OF
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23 Centre Street, New York, 188

A Copy

Sitka Alaska. July 16. 188~~7~~⁸
To the Secretaries of the Board of Home Missions
New York

Dear Sirs

We are glad to hear that there is some prospect of being able to secure the Rev Sheldon Jackson D.D. for the Alaska work & would earnestly unite in asking that he be appointed Supt of Missions in this distant section

Alongs E. Austin
Mrs Alongs E. Austin
Linnie A. Austin
John G. Brady
Mrs W.B. Styles
W.B. Styles.

The Board of Home Missions

OF

The Presbyterian Church in the United States of America,

P. O. Box 1938.

23 Centre Street, New York,188

Fort Wauzell Alaska
Aug 13, 1883

To the Board of Home Missions of the Presbyterian
Dear Brethren (Church)

We the Undersigned Missionaries stationed at Fort Wauzell Alaska learning that we can secure Dr Jackson's services in the interest of Alaska Missions do unite with the Missionaries at the other Stations in requesting you to appoint Rev Sheldon Jackson D.D. Supt of Missions in Alaska

Respectfully yours
M. D. McHarland
J. W. McHarland
A. R. McHarland
Kate A. Rankin

Fort-Wrangell Alaska

Aug. 15-83

De Jackson.

Dear Brother

I just-arrived
this evening from a visit
to Miss Matthews in the
Chilcat-Country. Miss Matthews
is quite well, and doing
good work as far as she
can. Their Indians are
all away fishing at the
cannaries. They make plenty
of money. Mrs Williard and
their little daughter are
quite ill. I feel very sorry
for them. So far from

any medical aid. which
I know they really need.
I was perfectly delighted
with the country. by far
the most beautiful scenery
I ^{have} come across in Alaska

On my return home
this evening. I heard of
petition sent. to be signed
by the missionaries. request-
ing the Board to send
you to Alaska. I think
that would be splendid
just - suits me. Mrs J. W.
McFarland. posted the
letter before I put my
signature to it. and I
want it - there. I will
send it and if it will

~~15~~ - put it on with Amcilage
do do.

Now you tell me why
they are so long sending
me any money. is any
thing the matter with
my accounts. I would
like some money. as it
would be very useful
now.

Your Sister in Christ

Kate R. Rankin

Salem, Oregon.

Dear Doctor Jackson.



Your letter of May 13th came too late to be attended to before my trip to Alaska, and of course when I found it on my return it was too late. However there are some matters which will do now. In the matter of Uniforms, I have ordered a fine dark gray all wool. The Board having chosen that quality. They will go by next steamer. I will also have a suitable cadet cap. and shoes. The cost for each ^{boy} to be \$9.75 - \$5.75 for clothes and - estimated - cap \$1.50 - shoes \$2.00. As to school books I shall make out a list and send to Bro. Boyd in N.Y. who can buy them second hand. Books are out of all reason here. The wagon I have ordered made in ^{congruently} Portland especially for hand drawing. like a horse carriage. I have written asking Austin whether he wants duck clothing for the boys to do rough work in. You can get a fish net in N.Y. better than I can here. but I have asked A. to make a requisition giving size of mesh - length and depth wanted. When it comes you can get net in N.Y. if Board approves. The lumber for cisterns will go next month. As to Willard

Home. I have sent doors - windows - nails
locks - hinges etc. - but unfortunately the floor-
ing was crowded out the ship refusing to
take all the freight offered. It will go next
time - and will occasion no delay. - The
Willards are the most comfortably located
Missionary family in Alaska, and when the
home is finished will be well equipped for
efficient work. - The Mill is going on
rapidly, but needs many things to enable it
to do good work. - It wants an upper saw -
a planer - and an edging buzz saw at
least - and must have them - That mill must
succeed - Now what about your \$1000.00? I
do not know what to do with it - I can buy
lots in Albina additions but fear to do so
as things are at a stand still - I could buy
your lots adjoining those I own, but as the
price has gone up I doubt whether it is best.
I paid \$125 - each for my lots - and when I sell
expect \$500 - the price is now \$250 - What
shall I do - Send you the money, or keep it
till I see a good opening? While I keep it
I use it to pay for Board material, as I do
my own - knowing the Board is safe -

Let me hear from you -

Faithfully

D. W. Hall

Juneau, Alaska.
Aug. 6. 83.

Rev. S. Jackson D.D.

Dear Brother—

You

surprised me very much when you wrote that you expected to come & remain out here with your family to engage in mission work, but my pleasure was even greater than my surprise for you bring to the work an experienced head and a devoted heart.

I know that you and your wife will receive a hearty welcome from us all.

The mail was carried in a satisfactory manner to

to all parties last month by
an Indian named Johnson
Pawnee. This Indian carried
the mail on the Stacker
river for seven years so has
some experience of what is
required. I paid him \$25.

I have engaged him for
the year with the mutual
agreement that he is to re-
ceive \$50. a month during
Dec. Jan. Feb. & ~~Mar~~ & \$25.
a month the rest of the year.

I expect to leave here in
Oct. consequently will not be
able to pay the Indian after
that time. Mr Willard may
not have the cash on hand
& without facilities to have
a check cashed. Would it
not be well to send the

check here & I will get it cashed & remit the
money at once to Mr Willard & he can pay the
Indian each month. When you come to
Alaska have you any settled purpose as to
where you will ~~settle~~ locate. Mrs L. joins me
in love to you & yours.

Your fellow worker in Christ
W. A. Corlies.



11



11

11

11

11

How many of the things that
you are doing for the

The ratio
is an increase in the number of
new wheat fields. I need
to know for the Indian
movement of the people of the
the people of the people of the

it will be a great thing
to see. They are the
the best way to be a
or to be a good - the thing
is to be a good - the thing
about it: You would be
of any importance - it is
hard to hear that your
are trouble. I am
has been a great
part of the world
I am a great person
to be a good - the thing
before that - the thing

Newcastle Aug 9th 1883.

Rev Shildon Jackson.

Dear Brother,

Your kind
Letter was duly rec'd. Hope you may
be permitted to superintend the
building of the Home at Hains.
A letter rec'd this week and written
July 6th informs us that nothing had
been done in that direction except
that daughter assisted and directed
some boys in clearing a site.

We are all very much puzzled in regard
to the course taken by the Board and
especially by Rev Hill.

I have felt troubled since sending
my letter. I should have submitted
it to your judgement and correc-
tion. If there was anything in it
in any way injurious to you or the

assured it was not so intended.
Several weeks ago I wrote to Mrs
Ham twenty five cent blimps and
asking her to forward copies of
daughters letter, sisters to sisters,
as many desire to have it. I
have rec'd neither letters nor answer.
Thought she might be from home.
As I could not answer the inquiry,
on the enclosed postal refer it
to you. I understood the beds in
the Home at Silka were single.
It would seem more economical
to have them double as covering one
third wider, would cover two. and
a less number would answer to keep
them warm. Please let us know
your opinion.

That you may understand correctly
the state of affairs I enclose also
a letter which you will please return.
Yours Sister in Christ, A. Whetstone

Wethersham, Va (Aug 11/11)
103

Dear & dear Sir,

On my return
from Black River yesterday, I
found the package, which I
have been kind enough to send,
containing a book of various
handbooks with regard to
Harris. I have arranged to

Sincerely & Thanks, especially for
your own most interesting
work on Alaska. I read in
it, for some time, last night.

On the occasion of the
approaching Women's Meeting
I will see whether anything can
be done preparatorily towards
beginning a work in that
country.

He could not of course,
actually begin a new work
without the consent of the
Anglo-Bombay which serves
all our foreign interests. This
Board has its seat at Bencoolen
in Siam.

With best wishes
I remain yours very
respectfully

Edw. B. Smith

1 (arrives Aug 11, 1883

Dr Jackson

Dear Bro.

We expect to hear
that the steamer has arrived
somewhere any time now
I will try and be ready
with my mail, had
the wind that is blowing
now been raging two days
ago I might have missed
the steamer. I was then up
the "Ozya Inlet" in my
boat. On Tuesday morning
(Aug 7th)

we were all awakened by
an Indian woman, pounding
on the door & arose and
learned that the miners
had returned from the
stick country. And concluding
that something must be the
matter or I would not
have been routed out, I
paid a visit to their camp
and found 3 men who
had nothing with them
saw their underclothes and
a small fire they were trying
to urge into life. They had
had nothing to eat for 3 or
4 days & had left 4 of

their party on the trail
unable to get down the
river that comes into the
Ogya Inlet at its head
I brought it in and some
clothes and took them
to the house where Mrs
Willard & Bessie had a
hot breakfast spread
on the table. I had previously
sent a note by Red, to
Mr. Svensen at the Cannery
for Indians. After breakfast
and a rest for them
the Indians coming I
got ready the "Adeline"
with flour, Bacon, Crackers

Chum, Tea Coffee & Co
for balast and away we
went. We found the men
all alive they had shot
a dog Salmon and found
an old dried Salmon
dropped by the Indians
on the trail they had
eaten these & some berries
that were growing near
we all arrived in the
middle of the night at
Haines after a forced march
of two days & nearly two
nights. We have heard
that the miners were down
on us that they would not
let us land at Juneau &c
but I guess these men do

not belong to that party.

They made me a present of a large Colt's revolver with cartridges a belt &c and are determined to send from the store more provisions than they need.

They found gold but not in paying quantities.

The Indians are hard at work catching Salmon getting 15-¢ a piece & making from 5.00 to \$25.00 a day consequently our town is deserted.

The people are scattered everywhere. We have three

children with us who are
learning fast they are
about all there is left
of the school we could
have 40 or more if we
could take them in as
these are but, as the
Board will not provide
for children until the
home building is erected
(Mr. Hill informs us)
we can afford to take no
more though we have kept
two bright boys for several
days at a time, we have to
send them back to their
people or they would all

Miss Ransom has
been visiting us she
came up on the last
steamer & is going down
on the snail boat.

We all unite in sending
our kindest regards &
Christian love to yourself and
family

Respectfully

Eugene S. Willard

✓
Refer in reply to the following

12,240

Department of the Interior,

OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS,

WASHINGTON, Aug 11, 1883.

Rev. Sheldon Jackson.

23 Center St. New York City.

Sir—

Replying to your request of the 7th ult.
you are informed that I have inserted in
the annual estimate of this Office for the
next fiscal year, a request for an appro-
priation of twenty five thousand dollars,
(\$25,000,) for the support of industrial schools
among the Indians of Alaska.

Yours respectfully

H. Price
Commissioner

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge
the receipt of your letter of the
10th inst. in relation to the
above named subject & beg to
assure you that it has been
forwarded to the proper
authorities for their consideration.
Very respectfully,
Mrs. J. W. Smith

Press on
 To Mr. Will.
 me good,
 Mr. Will.
 Father had
 I may be
 understood
 that he on
 money into
 as they were
 boat.
 I shall
 of this to the
 already
 plain but
 you and
 say to you

Mrs. M. E. BOYD, *Treas'r*,
23 Centre Street,
New York City.

Miss F. A. DYER, *Corresponding Secty.*
Covington, Tioga County, Pa.
Miss E. S. DICKFY, *Recording Secty.*
830 Capitol St. Philadelphia.

Aug 13/83.

My dear Sir,

How do you suc-
cess in sending the boat money
to Mr Willard. Mr Boyd sent
me word, or wrote me that
Mr Hill said Mr Willard's
father had given him a boat.
I may be mistaken - but I
understood Mrs White to say
that he only advanced the
money until ours was sent out,
as they were obliged to have the
boat.

I shall not again write
of this to the Secs. I fear I have
already offended, by my
plain words. But I wish
you wd. tell me what I can
say to friends who ask if the

Money has gone to Mr W. in
the boat & if he has what
he needs now. Your kind-
ness in noticing my letter
makes me bold to write this.
It is of course personal: I shall
not use your name - but
feel I must have something
definite to tell the donors.

Why go on publishing lists of
Special objects, only to keep
up this constant irritation when
money is not forwarded. If Special
objects are written for - you might
give them - but I wish you
wd. ~~only~~ urge the women to
call only for \$115.00 - & not for
certain sums.

However - I am not advising.
I feel very badly about the
whole matter of the Chilcat
Station & have had sore struggles
with myself to keep on in this work.
I do so hate to work in the dark & to have
to put people off without a candid

St Wrangell B.

Aug. 13th / 83

Dear Dr. Jackson

I have
written the petition and will
send it to you, this mail
signed by all on the ground -
we were much astonished to
hear that you thought of
moving with your family
to Alaska. We will gladly
extend our welcome to you,
But I fear it will be a
great sacrifice for you to
make - I am satisfied for
Mrs G. to have the home - for
there would be no living with ^{her}

if any one else had - it -
I wish those to whom she is
lecturing were behind the
curtain and could see the
working of her institutions, they
would not feel much like
contributing. The few boys
she had did not attend school
any more regularly than the
ranche children - I am sure
their faces were not much cleaner
I think she had a good deal
of cheek to apply for my
husband's position. What did
Dr. Kendall mean to recommend
such a thing. Well when

Mrs G. goes into the business
with me I will resign all
to her, and leave the field

They tried the first Winter
 Mrs McFarland was in
 Portland to divide the school
 taking my boys. I protested
 against it we had a pretty
 warm discussion first
 with Mr T. then with her,
 until she was glad to give
 up the question. She wrote
 Aunt this mail that Dr. K.
 & the Board wanted to help her
 with her home - but "she said
 not a dollar. Then they agreed
 to commission her as music
 teacher paying for the time
occupied. Mrs Ham sent
 the Histories for the school

I am thankful — My
commission & blanks
arrived but no checks I
was much disappointed
we were obliged to borrow.
I cannot understand the
delay. it should have come
last mail. Tell Mrs J —
I will write to her next
time. Send a note to Bessie
with this — Very truly Yours
Maggie McFarland

Please send me a copy of
of Justice Mr. Justice's book
which I will return to you

Post-Youngs Blaine

Aug 14th
" 53

Rev Sheldon Jackson Esq.

Dear Brother

Our mail came so early
this month it was quite
a surprise to us. Your
letter I should have
had last month & also
the one of July 5th were
both received. Both letters
brought surprise
to us. The petition
you enclosed is already
copied & signed - & is
ready for the mail.
Mrs H. Farnham with
me it. You in your
letter of July & also Mrs
Jackson in her letter
speak as if the matter

of your coming to Alaska
is settled, but you do
not tell us where you
are going to live or what
you are going to do. I
wish you had been
a little more explicit.
I am much sur-
prised at some things.
It seems strange after
all that has been said
that Mr & Mrs Young
has gained such power
with the Board & are
able to have everything
their own way. Tell
me if it is decided
that the two homes
are to be built together
& Mrs Young go in there
with her boys. I cannot
believe after all that
is said & done about

that at the time the
other building was put
up, that the Board
would now do just
what those parties have
been trying to bring
about ever since they
came to Bangor. I wrote
very plainly to Dr. Knapp
last night about it,
& also about that "error".
Now I am perfectly willing
Mrs Young should have
the boys Home - But I
can see no reason why
the building for her
Home & our Home
should be together.
Particularly as she is
to be "independent", &
where "I think of the
time that must elapse
before we can have -

a building to go into my
heart sickens. I fear the
result of all this waiting
in more directions
than one. I don't
believe we will get
a building to go into
before some time in
88. I really cannot see
why this should be
so. I look forward
to this coming winter
with much dread.
I presume Mr or Mrs
Young will be in New
York by the time this
letter gets there. We
were much surprised
to hear Mr Kendall told
to have Mrs Young com-
missioned as teacher for
the boys school. What
did they propose to do
with Mr Harland?

I have been thinking
 of you very much lately
 and wondering how you
 are getting on. I hope
 you are well and happy
 as usual. I have been
 very busy lately but
 I have managed to find
 some time to write you
 a few lines. I hope you
 will find them interesting
 and that you will write
 to me soon. I have been
 thinking of you very much
 lately and wondering how
 you are getting on. I hope
 you are well and happy
 as usual. I have been
 very busy lately but I
 have managed to find some
 time to write you a few
 lines. I hope you will
 find them interesting and
 that you will write to me
 soon. I have been thinking
 of you very much lately
 and wondering how you
 are getting on. I hope you
 are well and happy as
 usual. I have been very
 busy lately but I have
 managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.
 I hope you will find them
 interesting and that you
 will write to me soon.

Your affectionate brother
 Wm. Jackson
 Aug 11/73
 P.S. - Please send me a copy
 of Julia W. H. Wright's book on
 Alaska, with price & will estimate

Does she imagine she
is able to carry an a-
ssoy home. & teach to?
What about her own
family & household
duties - her position
as Pastor's wife -
Her hospital &c &c,
She is certainly a
very remarkable wo-
man. It seems a great
pity if we are going
to have these buildings
that we cannot have
them now. It would
have us much trouble
& annoyance. For instance
I had a lot of Hay & all
sorts of barrels in an
old room adjoining
the school room. Mr
Lear rented the room
& sent me up word

that I must vacate
at once. So I had to
hire men to move
them & pay them
three dollars for doing
it. Then Mr. Hill sent
up over six months
supplies this summer.
I had to go & erect a
room, & pay off to put
them in, & you can
imagine how incon-
venient that is, & if
we get these other rooms
we will have to be at
the expense of having
all this lot of goods
moved again. But what
the run of working for
with all this, I will
say more at present.
But now here & what-
ever is done as soon

after as possible.

I feel as if some trouble
^{was} threatening, I don't know
what. With love to
your family

Yours truly
A. R. M. Farland

I wrote fully to Dr.
Kendall & also to Mr.
Jenny about Louis &
Lillie's going, in August,
they having left Phil.
Pat mission. Louis
said he could not
stay because he could
not make a living.
It cost him so much
to have everything
taken up the river.
Then he had to build
his house out of
his salary - I lost him

\$2.13. He wrote to the
Board asking them to
pay for it. They did
not answer his letter.
He became discouraged
& resigned. He left \$70
in debt. I think the
Board should have
paid for his house.
They had the school
& church upstairs in
their own house.
I hope they will be
given a Mission
nearer home. I don't
think we can afford
to lose them from
the work. I wish they
could be sent to the
Can.

A. H. McFarland
2 o'clock P.M. I have just
come from Harris. Little
has a nice little boy born
at 2 o'clock this afternoon.
Mother & baby doing well.

Siska Alaska Aug 15th 83

Dear Dr Jackson,

It has been raining all day as usual & I have been down at the wharf checking off the freight belonging to the Home (six months supply) as the boys removed it. Expect some excursionists to the house to night so I will answer your letters as best I can in the few moments I have at command. The box of ^{up} extensions are here, & whilst we hope they will be only ornamental, the styles

& myself. no how to use
them if we should need
to. Will send one to the
Willard by next steamer
Will write to the party
as you suggest by next
steamer. There will be an
extra one along in about
ten days - so report says -
Many thanks for the same.
shall sleep easier now.
Will also send the measure-
ments to the blurring stone
etc. Rev Mr Hill sent us
two bath tubs & writes
that he has ordered a
wagon to be ready for us
by next steamer. That I
may expect plank for
cistern & uniform clothing
etc on her next trip. &c
Sun do more. (paper) I feel

quite encouraged. He
also writes for me to send
the dimensions of skin.

He has made arrangements
to pay freight in Portland
on return of bill with
my certification that
it is correct. I think we
can pull through another
winter, if Mr & Mrs Syles
are appointed. I made
application to the Board
last month for them.

Have carefully noted the
contents of your letters of
July 12th & 19th & will carry
out your suggestions to the
best of my ability. Will
keep the letters until I see
you, which I hope will
be in the early part of the
summer of 1884. That number

who compares our work
with Maugel & can't see
that we need help,
must remember that
Mr Styles has been at work
on the home & not in the
school. Does Rev S. H. Young
teach in the school? I mean
when he is at home. Is
their school as large as
ours? (day school.) What is
the amount of money
paid for salaries at W.?
Our boys have done over
\$500⁰⁰ of work
on the grounds around the
home this summer. They came
home at 12 P.M. last Saturday
with their second raft of
wood, their clothes not being
dry during the whole week.
We have thirteen girls in the
home, making with the boys
forty in all. I send you a

list of the new names, will
you be kind enough to
hand it to Mrs Miller.
Miss Linnie sent you
a pkg of pictures by this
mail Daisy Jackson among
them, it is not a good
one - too dark - not enough
sun to take good ones, she
sent a pkg to the secretaries
& intended to send one to
Mrs Haines but could not
get a single postage stamp
in town. She desires me
to thank you for your kind
letter. After the steamer
sailed last month I found
that I had left out the
statement of building acct,
which Mr Styles had prepared
for me, Please find it
within. We have the trees

& brush cut down from
the Davis road to the ditch
formerly used to bring the
water in from Indian River.
Mrs Austin has the sick
head ache to night. Have
no lumber to build bell
tower, but when I get all
our wood &c in, think I will
take the responsibility to have
some saved. All my family
unite with me in sending
much love to you & yours.

Most sincerely yours

A Austin

Shingles bought after you left

4,500

Pyramid Harbor
Chilcat A. T.
August 27/83 -

Dr. Jackson

Sir

I received your note
and check for \$160.00, for which I
am thankful. I am leaving at the Company
cannery and on Sunday I take a canoe
to cross the river, and then proceed across the
portage to the Mission to interpret.
The Company has removed to Pyramid House
There is nothing but building left at
Chilcoat. Mr. Rice a missionary gentleman
came here this summer. He spoke to me
about going over to live at the Mission
There is no store in the Company's store, everything
is moved out of the house - And when I
count my expenses going over every Sunday
it cost me \$2.00 every Sunday I go over
I have not been allowed my expenses coming
from Fort Wrangle here nor my expenses going
up to Chilcat Village nor to Chilcoat Village

on several occasions, according to my accounts
moneys expended out of my own Pocket
is \$34.00, I understand that all other
Missionaries have their traveling expenses paid
I show you this to give you an idea of my
expenses, which will be more so, from this out.
As long as my husband was living at Chilcote
the Company furnished my provisions. But
if I go over to the Mission to Loni this winter
my husband cannot go over there, for his business
calls him on this side - I have no stone nor fire
wood, there, nothing but an empty house
you know Mr Jackson I was not educated
in Fort Wrangle I was educated in Victoria
Lue & Lillie were educated in Fort Wrangle
still they had more salary than I had
and had everything furnished at upper Chilcote
that is house stone fixtures & fire wood
I have had but one box of clothing since
I have been in the Mission. Now I want
the Mission to help me, with wood & stone
if I stay at the Mission alone this winter
my expenses are increased

I would like all Brothers & Sisters east to
help in raising my salary - I think
it time for me to get more for I am
long over, working with the Mission

I have not been to the Mission for two
weeks - for the last Sunday I went there
there was only 2 women living there and 5 boys
followed me over there - the one all seated
fishing &c. But there has been plenty of
Indians living on this side all summer
I hold meetings & Sunday school here when
I do not go to Chilcoat Mission for I do
not wish to lost time, where there is so many
souls to be saved - Beside the Indians
all begged of me to open Sunday school
here - for all of Lucas Pauls scholars
Lament their loss - those are the people
who want me to open Sunday school
But I do not like to separate the Mission
There is no Indians at Chilcoat - - -

But I am bound to open school
to those who are anxious to hear -

I suppose you know about Lellie
& Luc Paul Canning - the Chilcat
Mission - Shrotritch wants a white
teacher sent to supper Chilcat -
My Husband and my Daughter
wishes to be remembered to you &
Mr Jackson & going also in the same

I remain

your Sister
In Christ

Sarah Dickinson

Harries Aug. 28. 1888.
Dr Jackson
Dear Bro.

We have received your
welcome letters and thank you
for their words of cheer & friendship.
The life preserver also has
been received and for it I thank
you. You speak of Dr Corlies
success in hiring a mail
carrier & proposing to give
him all that he can save
of the \$600.00. You mentioned
the same before and at
that time I wrote Dr Corlies
telling him that you had

Wished it and that I am
glad it is so. If he has
received my letter, and I
believe he has, he will be
acquainted with your plan.
I am glad he can make
that out of it (\$200.00) his
trouble with it is worth
that I should think.

Two trips have been made.
Our last mail must have
weighed over 100 lbs.

Concerning those letters
there are two points that I
do not know if I have spoken
to you about or not, any way
as they are important and

We would not like to see
any thing else in print I
will repeat. The letters
we addressed to different
persons & parties you know
please see that they are all
addressed: Mrs Dear Friends
not Dear Young friends ~~and~~
~~My dear friends~~ ~~but just~~
~~"The Friends"~~ ~~"Friends"~~

Mrs Willard has spoken
over several times about it
so I know she would not
like it any other way.

Again we noticed when
the Upper Church Village is
mentioned it has appeared in

The printed letters "Willard"
please be careful to have that
changed for "Clok-won" or
any thing else - only that
the name Willard be dropped

As we are anxious that
these changes should be made
I have written concerning them
the more fully.

You suggest that
Miss Matthews may be taking
the place of servant girl.

Mrs Willard has trained
our two girls Fanny & Ann
so that they do nearly all
the work about the house and
more than most good
servants do. Miss Matthews

2
Taught them how to make
bread and wash so that
they have things down to the
fine point Mrs Willard has
also taught them how to sew
on the machine. Fanny can
run it with plain sewing
as well as any one. she sewed
the biggest party a pair of
pants for Ned last week, also
her own clothes. Miss Mathews
has plenty of time for all the
mission work that it would be
possible for any one to do. She
has had no expense here. She
has had a share in training
the children and often now

Comes around and takes the
work out of the girls hands
because she says she wants
some exercise in house keeping

We are all in good
health and busy. We wish
you could be with us for a
while our life will compare
in no way to life in Sitka

Mrs Willard was sick for
a while over Mrs Hills visit
(it aggravated her next trouble a considerable)
but has gotten over that

Mr Hill has been
sending windows doors nails
&c in little dab's nothings
that I should have ordered
had I the putting up of the
building. He says in a letter
received by the last steamer

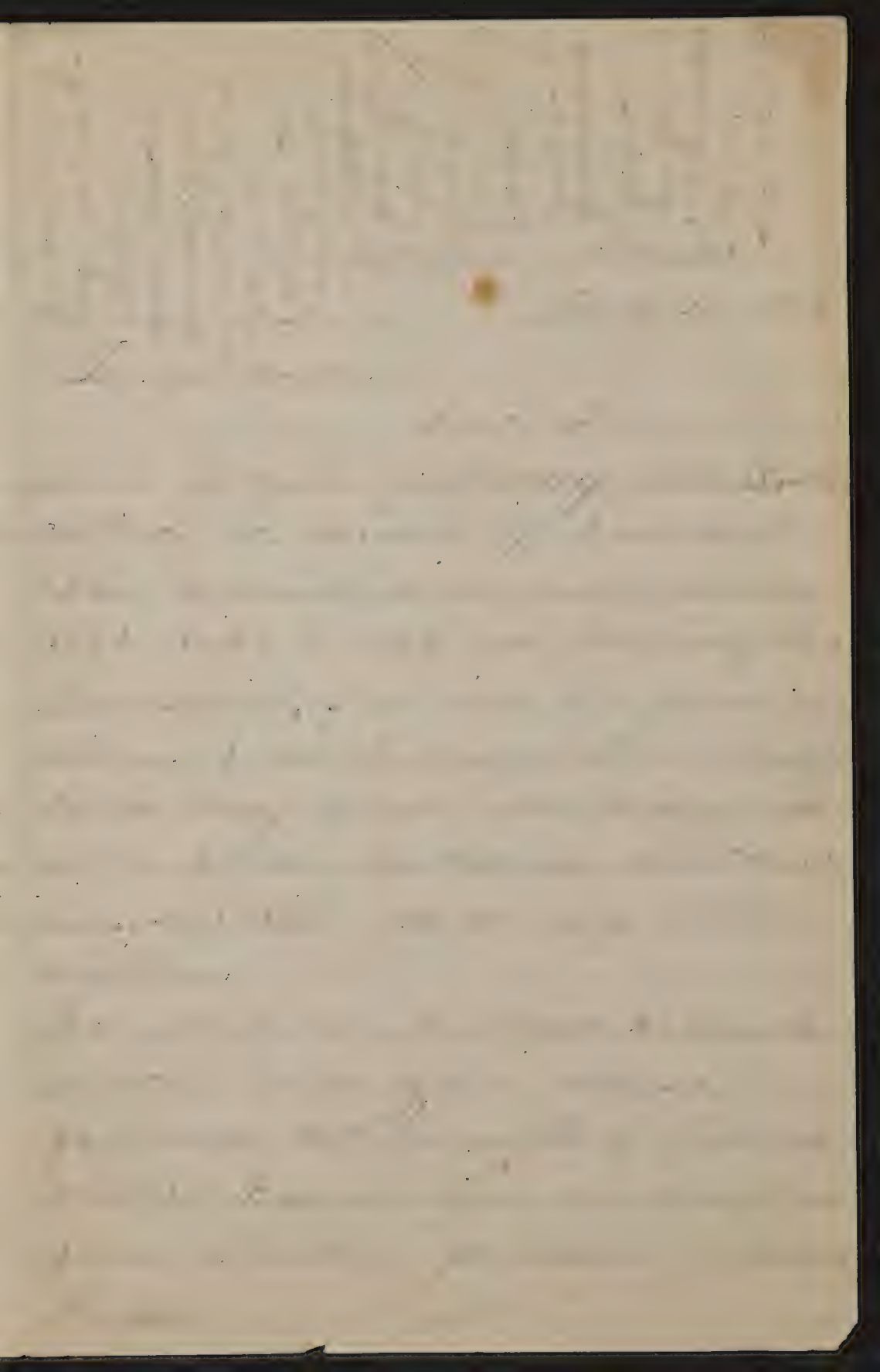
that he hopes the building
will be ready for use by the
winter. There has not been
anything done on this
side so far save that the
ground is ready. I have
no authority as yet to touch
the thing and won't touch it
until I have and if Mr H
goes on with his operations
will not take it off ~~from~~ his
hands. The way materials have
been sent it will cost \$2000
\$2500 to get them from the lumber
the building of road had
he sent everything that was
needed at one time the steamer
would have brought them down

day. Moreover he ought to
know what is needed before
sending, for instance, he has
sent 8th mails. I had 3 or 4
kegs here enough for all the
floors of the house. There are
the things but as he is doing
it, it is none of my business.

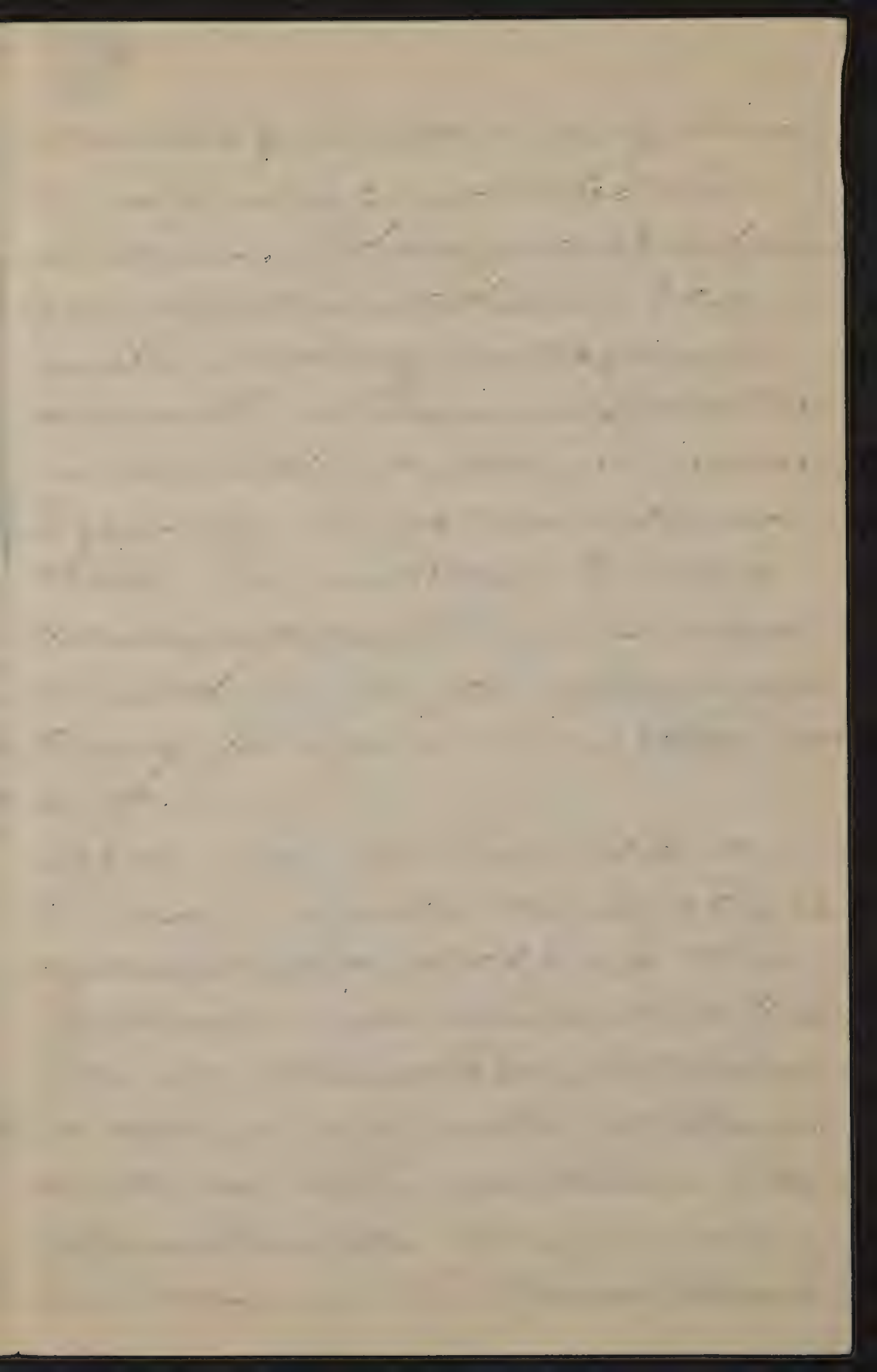
I guess I have said
enough. We all unite
in sending kindest regards
and Christian love to all the family.
Your Bro in Christ

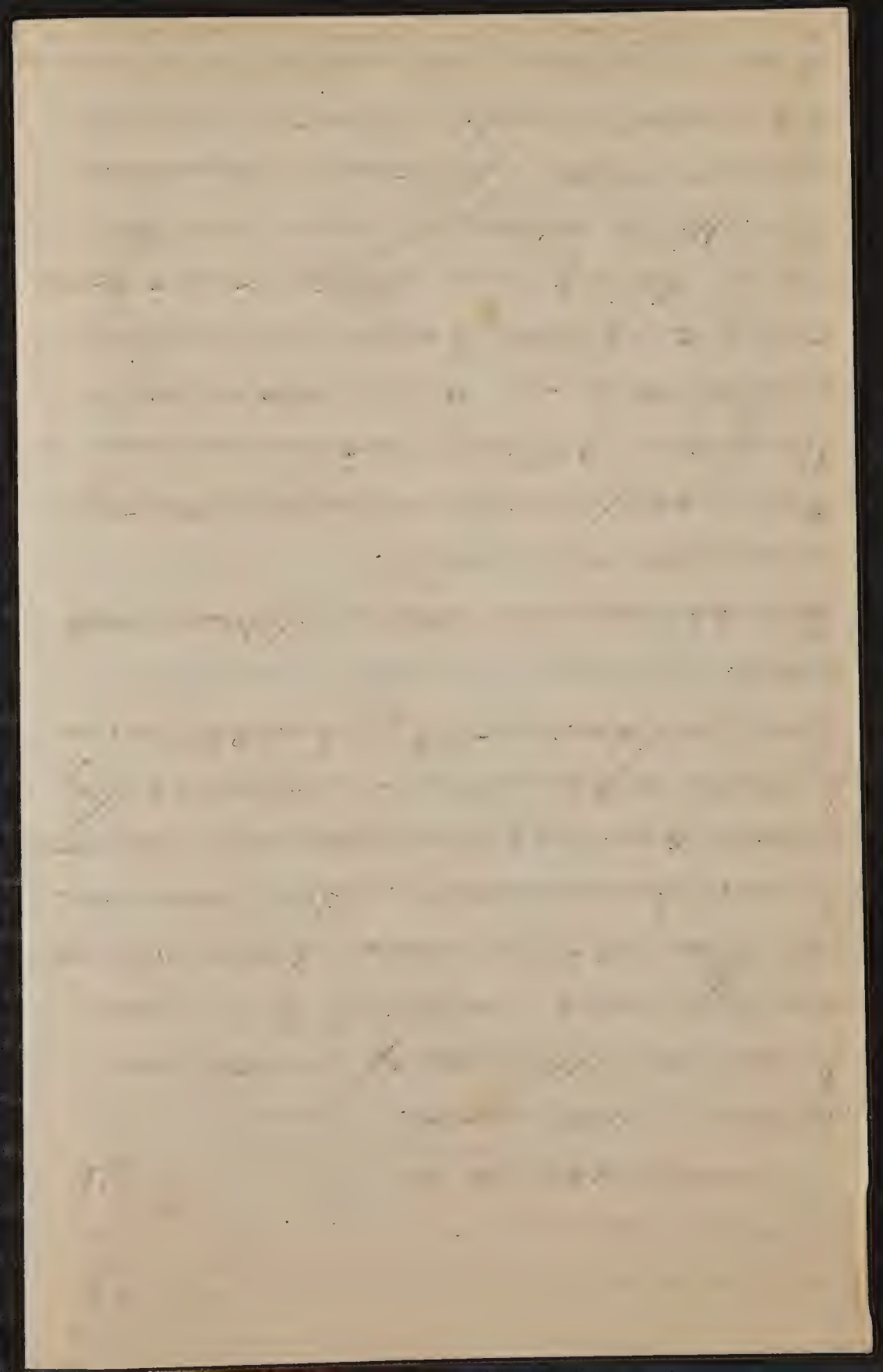
Engineer S. Willard.

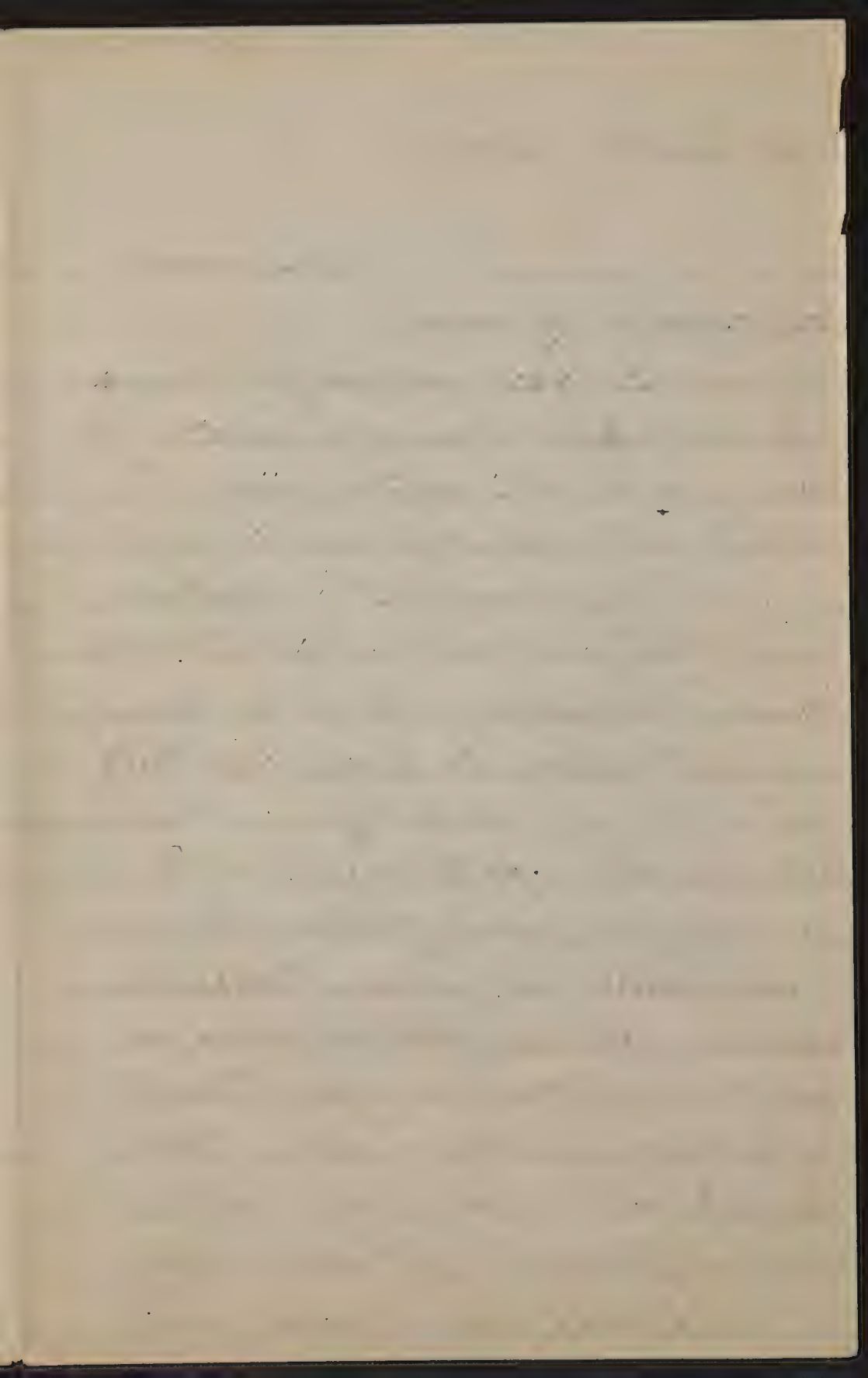
Dear Dr. Jackson: In this mail I send
a short letter on "The Alaska Owl,"
with two sketches, to Editor Wide Awake.
So you may please send the "Disk of
the Owl" to that address at once -
& oblige yours truly E. M. Willard.



[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, possibly a letter or document. The text is mostly obscured by fading and a small brown stain near the top center.]









with my own hand to
the master's servant, and
say to him what he will write &
the drawing in our post
will be right, for long you
will be in the best of
the world, and I shall be
in the same in the year of the
Lord.

With your most
wishes

Yours in the most
affectionate

Rosalia L. L. L. Aug. 30th '90

Dear Mr. L. L. L.

I believe it was
about this time last year that I
wrote you from our summering
ground. We are now located
at the place that I wrote from
Mr. Mangell, joining the children
there. We have a good
house 12 x 24 ft. which my husband
& I occupy. The children & the
children make a sleeping room
of the whole stable. It is an immense
building & serves for a play room
for the children. It has been covering
every day but one since our arrival

So you see the stable comes in
 good play. We left home the
 21st expecting to stay two weeks—
 but I was very much afraid we
 will run out of provisions—The
 fresh-air & the exercise gives the
 children enormous appetites
 I wish you could see the foot-
 palls they can chew away—Our furniture
 consists of a bedstead & mattress, two
 tables, a cupboard, some benches
 and a cooking stove. The girls have
 a fire in the outside shed, and are
 baking bread in an old fashioned
 reflector. and Papa R. is baking in
 the stove. We can get game occasionally
 this morning we had young duck
 fried. Yesterday a pot pie with
 a wild goose. Our garden is

doing nicely, & is in good
 order. The children are doing
 hands at weaving, the old people
 are sating our turnips. I am afraid
 we will not have many left. We are
 much surprised to hear that you
 were coming to Shelby. I feel like
 you that it will be a great sacrifice
 to make, but I think you will do
 a great work here. I am anxious to
 know when you will locate. I wish
 the young would go somewhere else
 and you could take share of our
 work. I think Anne would enjoy
 teaching, as it is her desire to be
 a missionary. — Sept. 11/44.

The wife is expected to

and I will not be the least bit
sore or even become so, I should
rather that I should be at school,
and with some of my friends, and
every morning is occupied, but my
heart is not in it, and I am
not interested in it, it is
just a school to me, the school
door is the afternoon after having
a fine day, faithful, and I feel
you are free until next morning
at 9 o'clock. I am now
and nothing is going on, I am
to believe it will be better for
my health. The young will be
in the morning, but everything
is moving on just as well
as it can be with out them, I want
just a line from the young

letter about his wife. The young
 man is a very good man and the
 his own business and as we can make
 them laugh and cry or will
 do. And I will I could have been
 very happy and yet it would
 be impossible to. Still when the
 new school is opened we
 will see how things
 have I think. For I think it
 is a great deal better in
 the Y. M. C. A., but as we will
 I will see and have the house
 if they will their place, and
 I will see in the school
 how things are and I can keep
 them and do our work better.
 I wish we could have a
 school room with a few
 to come and have that.

I have started for London
at five past twelve this
morning & it is possible
that it will be well that we
begin to get things in
order for our journey.
I have to leave to be better
I shall have to write some
but cannot do so for the time
being. You will see how much
things I will tell you that I have
not yet said. I shall write with
me and I shall have a chance
to you & your.

Truly
Yours
Thos. W. Wilson

The Board of Home Missions

OF

The Presbyterian Church in the United States of America,

P. O. Box 1938.

23 Centre Street, New York,

188

(Copy)

This certifies that the Rev Sheldon Jackson D.D. is a minister in good and regular standing in the Presbytery of Santa Fe and is now at his own request dismissed to unite with the Presbytery of Alaska to whom fraternal affection and fellowship he is hereby cordially commended.

Done by order of Presbytery this 10th day of August 1883.

Attest
S. McLaughrey
Stated Clerk of Presbytery of Santa Fe

I hereby certify that this is a true copy
A. D. Eaton

New York N.Y.
Sept 10th 1883.

Haines. Chilcat Country Alaska
Sept 11th 1882.

Dr Jackson.

Dear Friends.

I do not-

know whether Mr or Mrs
Willards are writing to you
this mail or not. But
I thought I would write
a short letter any way.
We are all as well as
usual. I am regaining
strength and eager to
be at work again.

The people are still all
away, and will not
probably be back till
October, and I have only
our three. I just hear
them say lessons at
home. I wish I could
have been at the upper
village this summer. After
Louie and Fille left, for
there were plenty of children
there, but I have never
been there yet. I don't
think I would be able

to stay there if there was
some one to speak for me.

I can not carry on a
conversation with them
though I can understand
some, and they will try
to talk to me.

I think most of the people
are gone from the Salu-
canneries now, and are
nearly all at the upper
village. They have all
been so busy getting fish
for the canneries, they
were so intent on getting
all the money they could
that it was well nigh
impossible to get a canoe
to go to the upper village.
On some respects, I am
afraid the canneries will
bring harm to the people.
With what good they may
bring the country. Some
of our women have already
gone wrong, and this good
for money, which has
possessed them. There has
been so much competition

The washing in evening, and
amcepring. and only need
a little overnigh about it.

I only had the work to
see to for a while. When Mrs
W was sick. and the children
had first come. and had
not learned. Fanny the one
who has been so long with
Mrs W. was away then. and
came back afterwards.

I think it was well enough
I had plenty to take up my
mind and time. for it
seemed to give me new life
and interest. I had been
so very miserable in Siltan.
and all there was to do would
have been nothing. if I had
been well and strong. I was
almost in doubt at whether
I had better come on here or
go home. perhaps if I had
had the money. I should
have gone home. and it was
just as well I did not leave
it. for I am able to hold my
own now with any of them. so
far as nerve and will go. I only
wish I had been differently

educated. learned something
that I did not. and left some
things unlearned that I did.

I am sorry if any one writes
about my having so much to
do. to you. you have enough
worries of your own. and I
do so dislike any thing like
publicity. that is one thing
I did not fully realize
when I came. it did not
strike me so forcibly till my
sister spoke of having to
give me up to the Free-
will Church. were enough. as
in our world do belong to
the Church. they have a right
to our best. and with God's
help they shall have my
best. still. I would rather
do it - as quietly as possible.
in every way. I always
liked to get in a corner.
and in some ways, this
is a corner. but again in
other ways it is not. you
can not remain unknown
and to yourself if you wish.
I only hope my Father's
daughter will never do any
thing that he would disapp...

4 Sept-12th 1883.

I did not quite finish my letter yesterday. and this I suspect it is quite as long as you have time to bestow upon it. I am going to trespass still more.

It is just a year ago today since I reached Littleton. I always think of the journey with pleasure. Your kindness made it so. but the year just passed seems like five. if they all drag so. life seems short though it may be well over an eternity. and in most respects. the year has been disappointing! I feel as if I had accomplished nothing. I did not teach while in Littleton for reasons which I could not easily explain to you. but I did all I could besides conscientiously. and I had just got well started in school here. when the people went away. I must think it is all right: and as God will

But - sometimes, I feel like a
caged bird. I never wished
to be a man, till lately. there
is so much to be done here,
that - only a man, could do.
and I feel so helpless and
useless. if I were a man I could
follow the people and go
among them as I cannot do
now. pardon me for troubling
you with such thoughts.

One of my sisters died the
last of last - March. she
left three little children.

I think that - has made me
a little rebellious sometimes.
and a thought - has intruded
itself. that perhaps, we mistake
the promptings of our own will,
and our own wishes for the
leadings of providence.

God knows. but I am here
with his help. I will try to
see that - it - is not - in vain
and will hope that some one
may be helped and made
stronger for my coming.

I put in a few of our poems and
mosses. perhaps Mrs Jackson or
your daughter might - like them
Sincerely. Bessie L. Matthews.

Sheldon Jackson Institute.

An Industrial Training School for Indian Children.

ALONZO E. AUSTIN, Principal.

Mrs. A. E. AUSTIN,

Miss O. AUSTIN,

WALTER B. STYLES,

Mrs. W. B. STYLES,

Teachers.

Sitka, Alaska,

Sept 11th 1883

Dear Mr Jackson.
My attendance is now due
& I have so much to do
& have so many inter-
-ruptions when she is here
I will begin my letter
now I wish after her
arrival. We opened our
school on Sept 3^d & have
an average attendance
of fifty scholars. Many
of the scholars are away
from the Ranch & we
I will have, very few
from there for two months
or more. Such thirteen
boys off to day to spend
at Sitka to put up for
winter. We have no
more & this is the only thing
I can do under the circum-
-stances. Mrs Austin has
been quite sick the last
two weeks with chills & fever
She seems better now, but
has no appetite.

the cause to be, producing
the present condition the
house. It has received nearly
all summer, & we have
a magazine in front of
the door facing the ladies
house, last week with six
of the second boys I cut a
ditch on that end of the
house, connecting it with
the one on the back, covered
it with brush & filled in
on each side with gravel.

The fence cover runs a
walk to the school room
& church. I think our drainage
is about perfect now. Capt
Garrison called to see me
yesterday to see if some way
could not be devised to send
several Russian women
of the vilest class, away to
some house of correction.
They are the go-betweens
between the Kookinnoo men
& the Indians, cause more
trouble than all other parties
combined, & he has no authority
to punish them, except to
put them into the General house
where drunk & disorderly, in
a short time, he wished

me to write to you about
 the matter. He expects his
 relief on this Steamer,
 & will probably speak
 to you in reference to
 it, when he sees you. The
 distance from the "Home"
 to Blaney stone 150 feet
 to Braclys hill 390 "
 It is wet & marshy from
 the foot of the hill, toward^s
 the Davis Road, for about
 100 feet. Have cleared
 the brush from the land,
 some 200 feet, extending
 from said road towards
 the hill, will clear out
 the stumps at odd times
 after the boys get into
 the school again. We have
 two large rafts of wood
 in, & want to get another.
 After the Steamer comes

we shall take down & raft
 up the old store house
 etc at Old Sitka & put up
 a wood house. While
 the boys were burning
 a large pile of brush
 last Monday Mr Styles
 walked out with our
 "Fire Extinguisher" & put
 out their ok-lane (big) fire,
 to their great astonishment.
 They could ^{understand} not how such a
 little medicine, puts out
 such a large fire. It works
 splendidly & it is a great
 relief to my mind to
 feel that we have something
 in the house to fight a
 fire, if we should ever
 be so unfortunate as to
 need it. I send a letter
 to Plainfield - by this steamer

We have one of them packed
as directed & will forward
it to Rev Mr Willard by
first opportunity. Expect
some lumber up by this
steamer to build a cistern,
also wagon & uniform
clothing for the boys, from
what Mr Hiff wrote me
last month. Have not
heard from Mr Sprague.
Mr Brady is in San
Francisco, expected to
return by Oct' Steamer.
If Mr Young & Gould
should be aboard of
that Steamer & she
should go to Chilcat first
they will probably hold
their meeting to form
Presbytery there, to save
Mr Willard a trip to

Hilke, as he might
not be able to return
so late in the season.
Now is the time to
send the Christmas
presents, to have them
reach us in time.

We have had a very
good attendance at
our Sabbath services
through the summer
many of our boys are
very thoughtful & I think
Rudolph is a true Chris-
-tian, he is praying for
his companions, & for
his father & mother. I
feel greatly encouraged
in my work, as I feel
Gods Holy Spirit is stri-
ving with the people. Pray
for us! Love from all
Your Brother, A C Austin

Could you become a
copy of these instructions
or regulations that were
passed by the Board that
you referred to. A copy of

Fort Wrangel Alaska

Sept 13th 183

Rev Sheldon Jackson D.D.

Dear Brother

Yours of Aug 14th was
received three days ago.
I am much obliged
for the scraps of mud
from "inside workings"
But as you say change
seems to be the order
of the day. We are like-
ly to have sawmills
enough - for there is
a man here - came
up this steamer, who
represents a Co in San
Francisco. Came to se-

lect a sight near
Trangul to get up a
large Steam Sawmill.
He says they can fur-
nish lumber for our
buildings cheaper than
we can possibly have
it saved. Of course
we will have to winter
in this house. I
look forward to it
with great dread - for
I know what a Cold
house this is. But water
will be our greatest
trouble in the winter.
Mrs Young expects to
bring her Mother with
her - & Mr Young writes
that if the way opens
up they "will bring an-

assistant along for Annie
I wonder where they
will put them all.
(Don't you let them
know I wrote you
this!) I have asked
for Coal Stoves for
this house. Don't know
whether I will get them
or not. Coal fires would
make this house much
warmer. Oh no I could
not think of sending
any of my girls off.
We will get along
some way. Mr Young
now writes that they
will not be home
until Nov. After send-
ing notices to all
the ministers to meet

in ditka next month
to organize the Presby-
tery. I expect there
will be wonderful
developments after all
this lecturing. You have
not told me where you
expect to live if you
come to Alaska, or
what you expect to
do. I am sorry to send
you such a short letter
but am suffering with
head-aches so I can hardly
write. Lillian calls her
boy "Samuel Kendall"
much love to Mrs Jackson
& the girls.

Faithfully Yours
A. R. McFarland.

Yours friend
H. H. H. H.

Sept 13th 1883

Rev. Sheldon Jackson D.D.

Dear Brother

Yours of Aug 14th was

received three days ago.

I am much obliged

for the "Sketch of me"

from which I am

learning a few very

interesting facts

of the day. But are like

to have some

enough for there is

a man here - came

up this afternoon, who

refers to a person

known to me - came to a

Newcastle Sept 18/1888

via Sheldon Jackson & Co.

Dear Brother,

The enclosed letter is forwarded to you hoping it will be some encouragement in reference to the book, as well as show the interest taken in the Chilcat Mission.

Will you be kind enough to let me know whether the money for the boat was paid over, as the question is often asked of me. Daughter, in a letter rec'd some time ago, speaks of receiving the amount first sent by you.

A letter from daughter, written in Aug. left them in improved health except little Carrie, who was suffering from ulceration of

throat. Suppose you have had
word from them will not therefore
write particulars.

The letters "Heather Women", were
rec'd.

Yours Truly,
Ed. White.

The letter need not be returned.

Wilmington Ill., Sept. 14th 1888

My dear Mrs. White,

I have been thinking for some time of again writing to you so I could know something about the Book, is it ready to be published? and how soon will it be out? I am so anxious to have it and think it a book that will sell well, certainly it ought to in Northern Illinois, and we will make a great effort to sell it.

I received a long letter, three sheets and a half of paper, from Mrs. Eugene S. Willard and I read it at our Society meeting and then sent it to the minister's wife of the first Church in Joliet, for her to read at her society meeting and requested her to send it to

No 2

hand it to the Society of the Central Church and then return it to me and then I have promised to send it to Minneapolis Minn to a Society that are interesting themselves in the Willards, and then I sometimes think it ought to be published, so that more Societies would have the benefit of the letter, for Mrs. W. tells what they need and what Societies can do, so that it will be a help to those who do not know just what to do, and how to do it,

Our S. S. has used the childrens money for years, to buy their own books papers &c, but now there is a change, and the Church will support the S. S. just the same as they support the minister, and all the Contributions are to go to some benevolent object or to Missions, and

No 3

^{the} Superintendent was talking with me about where we would send it; and he and I both said we would do all we could to have our S. S. send ~~all~~ all their money to Willard's Mission, and we are to take a vote on the subject soon, but not until after we send the things away that we are now getting ready, in our Society and S. S. for Eugene and his helpers to have for a Christmas Tree for their school, we want to send them the first of Oct. so that they will be sure to receive them before it will be too late for them to have a Christmas Tree.

It is surprising to see how readily children will go to work at any thing of the kind, they are so much more enthusiastic than their parents; for Mrs. White this

No 4

Church of ours, in this little old town is not much of a Missionary Church, the interest is only with a very very few, but if we can educate the Children & giving to missions and learn them all we can about the work, it is to be hoped that the coming men and women of this Church will have more "Love For Souls."

If it is convenient please let me hear from you;

Accept my kindest regards
very truly yours

Amy E. C. White,

P.S. Perhaps I have signed myself in the past Mrs. A. J. W., I just mention it so that if I did you will know who I am.

Bethlehem, Pa. Sept 25, 83

Dear Sir,

I am truly
sorry that so long a time has
elapsed since the receipt of your
letter of the 18.th of August. The
reason of my delaying an answer
was owing, in part, to my
absence from home, and in part
to my waiting for the receipting

of our Board, subsequent to our
100th Anniversary.

We have resolved to send, I suppose,
one of our Ministers to Alaska to
examine the ground to report. Hence
I would beg you to answer the
following questions:

1. Would it be better to wait
until Spring before such an
exploratory tour is undertaken?

could it be conveniently &
safely undertaken this fall. in
case we wait until Spring, we
would probably try to find some one
to accompany the explorer to, if a
suitable opening is found, to remain
in Alaska to begin the work.

3. This we could not do now.

2. What is the best & most
expedient route to Alaska?

3. What would be about the

expense of a journey to & back
from that country?

On Wednesday of next week I
will have to leave home & will
be absent, probably for six or
seven weeks. If you could answer
this letter prior to my departure,
I would be very thankful. -

I think a lecture on Alaska would be
very appropriate, but I would suggest
that it be postponed until after my
return, about the beginning of winter.

Respectfully,
Wm. D. Jackson

Very fraternally yrs. Edw. L. Chivers

Alaska

Bloomington, Col. Co. Pa
Sept. 26, 1883.

Dr. Sheldon Jackson
Dear Sir,

At the meeting
of the Home Missionary Society to
night I was commissioned to
write you about delivering a lec-
ture. The subject of circulating
petitions concerning the govern-
ment of Alaska was taken up,
and the opinion of the ladies
was, that greater results would

follow if the people were better informed: and I write to ask you if you can come and lecture for us. Our plan is to secure the opera house, and charge an admission fee: all receipts above expenses, (including your own, of course) will be given to one of the Alaskan schools.

Can you come? Do so, if possible.

Please let me know of your plans as early as possible.

Yours truly,
Elija J. Brewster.

Ans
Alaska

57-10-1883

1 Clark Place
Utica Sep 28th, 83

Dr Jackson

Dear Sir,

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Utica Branch, this afternoon, in speaking of the wants of Nydah mission, I told the ladies what you said about a boat being needed for the mission.

Miss Gilbert wished me to write to you and ask how much a boat suitable for this wants would cost. She thinks we could raise the money

far one, before our
annual meeting, which
is Oct-10th. I could
put into it - the \$54.75
from my Sabbath
school - and we think
we know of enough
more - if it - does not
come too high -

If we do receive this
money, would it not
be better to send it -
direct - to Mydab, to
Mr Gould. We do not
wish our funds to
meet - with a fate, like
the Steam launch money.

The ladies also
~~determined~~ determined to furnish
Mrs Gould, domestic
help. but we do not

wish her salary cut
down to pay this
expense. —

If you will answer
by return mail about
the boat, we shall be
very glad —

I cannot find
the sweet little letter
of Mrs Willards. I

promised to send you.

Perhaps, as it was
a private letter, it is
just as well, but it
was so full of genuine
poetry, that it ought
to see the light.

Hoping that the Lord
will spare you many
years, and grant you
great wisdom, in your
blessed work, I

remain very truly
your friend
M. E. Morse